# **The Canada Line**

AQTr Conference

> November 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2018



## Agenda- Overview

- Overview
- GoA 4 & Benefits
- Safety Systems
- O&M
- Mobilization
- Asset Management
- Innovation
- BIM/BLM



#### Overview



Since operation began in 2009 99.90%

System Availability

99.75% **Punctuality** 

aprox.

400 million

Passengers since 2009

Average Weekday Ridership

150,000

2.05 billion

p3 project (2005 dollar)



30 years of O&M



#### P3 Model

- P3 SNC Lavalin Partner on the Canada Line
- Provided design, build, finance services;
- Operates and Maintains the Canada Line under a long term contract - 2040
- 215 FTE employees deliver services Self Perform
- Multitude of Contractors





## **Project Alignment**

#### Bored tunnel

Cut & cover tunnel, stacked configuration

Cut & cover tunnel, side by side conf.

At-grade section on airport lands

Elevated in Richmond, on airport lands and in Vancouver to 63<sup>rd</sup> Ave.

- 18.5 km fully automated system
  - 7.6 km elevated
  - 1.8 km at-grade
  - 9.1 km underground
- 16 stations (6 elevated, 2 at-grade, 8 underground)
- 3 water crossings (2 bridges, 1 tunnel)





#### Canada Line is GoA 4

Grade of Automation	Type of Train Operation	Setting Train in Motion	Stopping Train	Door Closure	Operation In Event of Disruption
GoA 1	ATP With Driver	Driver	Driver	Driver	Driver
GoA 2	ATP and ATO with Driver	Automatic	Automatic	Driver	Driver
GoA 3	Driverless	Automatic	Automatic	Train Attendant	Train Attendant
GoA 4	ито	Automatic	Automatic	Automatic	Automatic

ATP= Automatic Train Protection

ATO= Automatic Train Operation

UTO= Unattended Train Operation



#### **Benefits**

#### Optimization

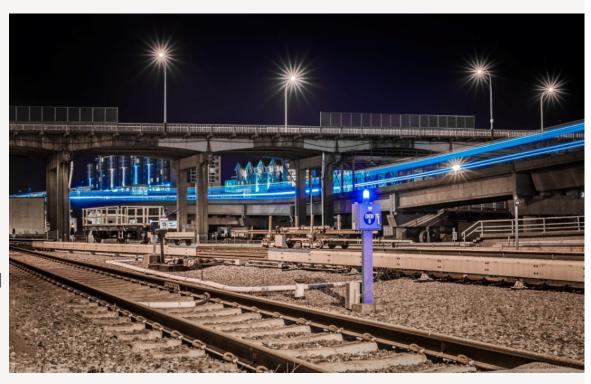
- Speed
- Headways
- Dwells
- Staffing

#### Flexibility

- Better use of assets
- Reduction of service
- Injection Surge Demand

#### Safety & Reliability

- Safer Operation
- Decreased Wait Times
- Staff Availability at Stations



### Safety Systems

ATC – Automatic Train Control System

GIDS – Guideway Intrusion Detection System

WIDS – Walkway Intrusion Detection System

CCTV - Closed Circuit Television

PESB – Platform Emergency Stop Button

CESB – Central Emergency Stop Button

ETEL – Emergency Telephone System

PAA – Passenger Assistance Alarm

PIP – Passenger Intercom Panel

BLS – Blue Light Station

OMC – Closed Perimeter Security System





## Safety Systems – Automatic Train Control (ATC)

### Central Equipment

System Management Centre (SMC)



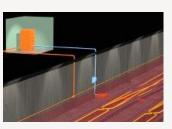
Vehicle Control Centre (VCC)



### Wayside Equipment



Station Controllers (STC)



#### **On-Board Equipment**

**Vehicle On-Board Controller (VOBC)** 





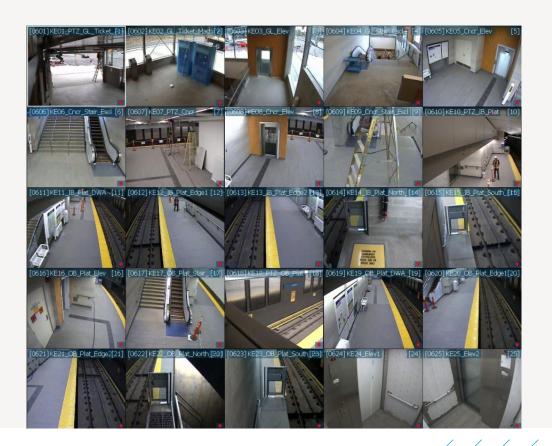
## Safety Systems – Guideway Intrusion Detection





## Safety Systems - CCTV

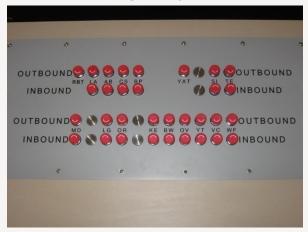
- Over 500 Cameras
- 2 Per Platform Edge
- SALVO
- PTZ





### Safety Systems - PESB / CESB / ETEL

#### Central Emergency Stop Button



#### Platform Emergency Stop Button





Emergency Telephone



## Safety Systems



BLS: Blue Light Station







PIP: Passenger Intercom Panel



### O & M - Operations

- Consists of 70 Canada Line Attendants and Supervisors
- Canada Line Attendants (CLA's) provide front line customer service on station platforms and on trains
- CLA's are highly trained and provide customer assistance and field response services







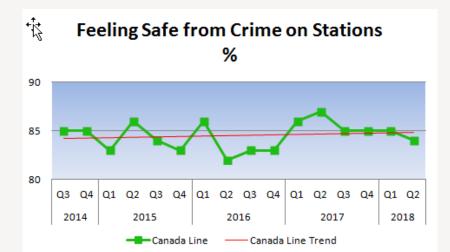
## O & M - Operations

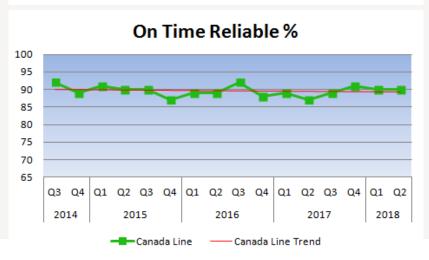
- Canada Line Control Room staffed 24 X 7 days per week.
- Oversight of all Operations including Safety and Life Systems
- Over 40 staff trained and certified as Control Room Operators,
   Communications, SCADA and Fare Gate Control
- Over 500 Security Cameras



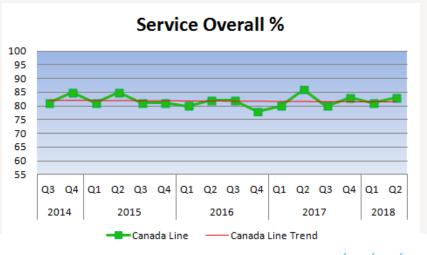


### Survey











### **Mobilization Challenges**

- Recruiting qualified and experienced staff
  - ATC Qualified
  - Safety & Customer Service Oriented
  - Cost of Living

- Mobilizing for Vancouver 2010 Olympics
  - Highest Single Day of Ridership 287,379 Passengers
  - 100% Reliability







#### O & M - Maintenance

- Maintenance staff includes ~70 employees, largely self-performing
- Maintenance responsibilities for rolling stock, trackwork, guideway, facilities, train control and communications systems
- Hold complete life cycle responsibility, including day-to-day, major refurbishment and end of life replacement
- Accountable to performance requirements of the contract

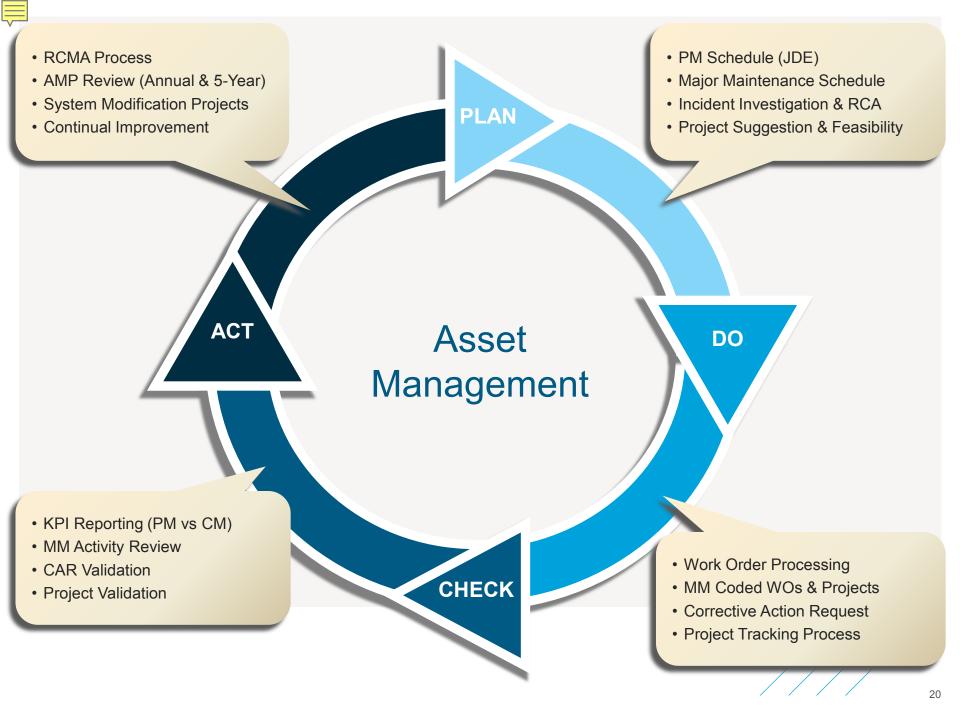




### **Asset Management**

- Highly process oriented, with automated process cycles for:
  - Preventive maintenance
  - Asset replacement/refurbishment
  - Failure response/investigation
  - System improvement/innovation
- Performance metrics
  - Asset Availability & Quality
  - PM/CM Ratio
  - Incident Response Times
  - CPI & SPI Projects and MM



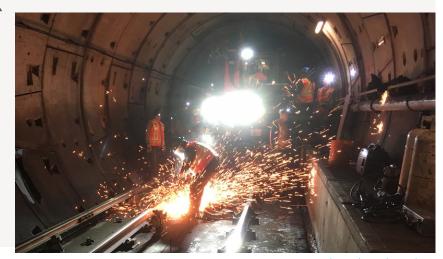




#### **Maintenance Constraints**

- Very narrow system maintenance window:
  - **•** 01:40 to 04:30
  - Occasional partial system shutdowns (single tracking)
- High fleet utilization
  - 19 of 20 train deployed in peak

Plan the work
Work the plan!





## Innovation - Systems

#### **Operations:**

- RFID-based position detection of untracked vehicles
- Earthquake Early Warning System (First in Canada)
- Mag 7.8 40s

- VILMOS Rail Adhesion Monitoring System
- CATS Clearance Authorities and Tracking System

#### **Asset Management:**

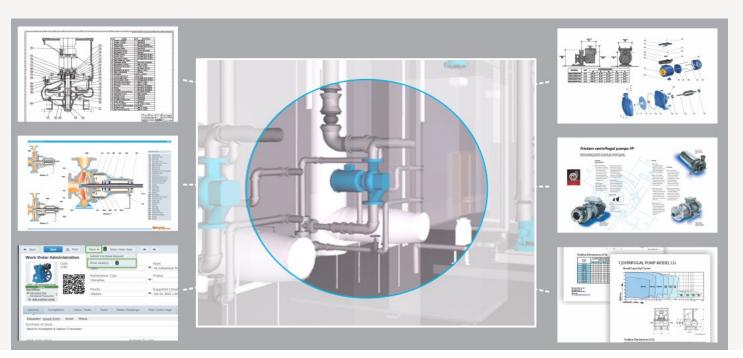
- Remote Switch Condition Monitoring
- ATC Loop Signal Strength Measurement
- ATOMAS Guideway and Track Inspection





#### BIM / BLM

- SNC-Lavalin is committed to delivering all new major infrastructure projects in BIM
- Canada Line acting as centre of excellence for O&M and test case from BIM environment



Our values are the essence of our company's identity. They represent how we act, speak and behave together, and how we engage with our clients and stakeholders.

SAFETY
INTEGRITY
COLLABORATION
INNOVATION

We put safety at the heart of everything we do, to safeguard people, assets and the environment.

We do the right thing, no matter what, and are accountable for our actions.

We work together and embrace each other's unique contribution to deliver amazing results for all.

We redefine engineering by thinking boldly, proudly and differently.